John Lewis Partnership

ORT Consulting Group

Situation

- Partnership based company
- Strong company culture
 - Advanced human resource management
 - Employees have a place and right to participate and have an opinion
- Largest multichannel store
- Diversifies in retail industry

Complication

- External changes
 - Culture affection= how to deal with change
 - Economy uncertainty
- Brexit:
 - Changing currency
 - Taxes in imported products (EU)
 - Employee migration- partner loss
 - Hiring UK employees that don't want those jobs
- Technology
 - Automatization
 - ► E-commerce growth

Key question

How do we keep our competitive advantage based on human relations in a more impersonalized/automated world?

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Political turmoil with Brexit going on which leads to uncertainty

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► Economical uncertainties with Pound-Euro exchange rate

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Workforce will change due to automatization

Brexit less immigrants coming to UK

Growth of new digital generations with different ways of shopping.

Disruptive moment in retail business with raising e-commerce

Tax and legal implications from EU to UK

More rigid work regulations

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- Strong and organizational culture
- Innovative management structure where ownership belongs to employees
- Better distribution of earnings
- Care about happiness of employs
- Share responsibilities which leads to awareness and commitment to company
- Good compensation system that compliments low wages
- Transparency and honesty towards employees as well as products and prices offered to customers
- Benefits programs offered
- Strong relationship and commitment with suppliers
- Community development

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- Experiencing decline in-store sales
- Having brick and mortar means having many fixed costs
- Difficulty in UK recruiting people for retail jobs
- Strong culture might face difficulty in adapting to change
- High cost of benefit programs

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Benefit of your brick and mortar, allowing customers to see and fell product

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Retail is different in Europe than in US

Bricks and clicks

Growth in online sales

Developing in technological and logistics according to new retail trends

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Waitrose already sources many products in UK

Good existing relationships with African providers

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 Customer segmentation conformed by tourists as well as 60-50-40 year old UK

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Understand digital generations ways of buying

Very competitive environment with actual stores (Harrods and Marks and Spencers) as well as e-commerce retailers like Amazon

Devaluation of pound will raise cost of imported products

Loss of low wage staff from foreign countries (Brexit)

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Alternatives	Pros	Cons
Internationalization	 Possibility to grow Target emerging economies Possibility for partners to stay in company Develop existing relationships with Ethical Trade initiative countries. Diversification. 	 Hard to maintain culture strength Hard to implement culture in countries with different customs Less control in quality and service. High investment and risk Uncertainties in legal and economic changes do to Brexit
Close a % of stores and combine department stores with supermarkets	 Obtain cash to invest in technology development Optimization of brick and mortar, offering diversification in less space Reduction of fixed costs 	 Signs of weakness Let competitors grow Lose market share Affects customer relationship having less contact points Reduction of human resources
Generate automatization in inventory and customer service and Transition from traditional business to omnichannel business	 Use reduction in work force due to Brexit to implement automatization. Maintain proximity to customers. Differentiate with ecommerce giants like Amazon complementing online service with brick and mortar experience. Improve customer service by becoming more efficient Keep low costs with automatization, given that other costs will increase. 	 High investment in technology Challenge in maintain excellent customer service with less human contact.

Decision criteria

- Maintain the corporate culture vs. change
- More relationship with customers with omnichannel
- Most important supermarkets 2/3 sales and partners
- Department stores will be affected by Brexit, but to all the players, not only us
- Company has always been internally innovative, but now it's facing external threats that will make them change
- Maintain our main purpose= a successful business and happiness
- **>** 2028
 - Automatization
 - keeping excellent customer service, concentrating in inventory and stock optimization for a better service

Suggested Solution

Generate automatization in inventory and customer service and Transition from traditional business to omnichannel business

- Decision criteria:
 - Keep and use your competitive advantage:
 - Strong Culture
 - Customer service
 - Successful business

Implementation

- Short Term
 - Increase in ecommerce sales
 - Omnichannel
 - Adapt to new reality (rocky road ahead)
 - Automatization
- Long term
 - Measure e-commerce
 - Analyse optimization of brick and mortar: Continuity for the future?
 - ► Combination of department and supermarket in same store?

Implementation

- Automatization in inventory and customer service
 - Invest in Backoffice technology, implementing better stock, logistics and inventory optimization.
 - Automatization cashiers (not substituting every personnel)
 - Train employees to implement and control new technology
 - Substitute leaving personnel with technology

Transition from traditional business to omnichannel business

- Keep customer close and participate in every channel
- Invest in communication, marketing (OOH actions) and social media
- ▶ Improve and develop e-commerce: platform, integration, AI, machine learning

Cultural terms

- Communicate and train employees to face new changes
- Reinforce company's culture

Assumptions

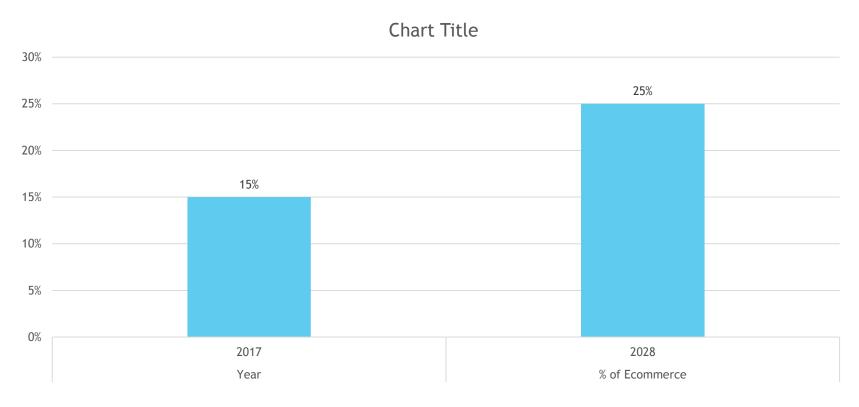
- 25% of growth in 2028
- > 25% are ecommerce sales 2028
- Profit margin 5,34% in 2017 to 8% in brick and mortar and 4,5% in e-commerce based on automatizations and IT improvements
- People are leaving company because of Visa Brexit
- Try to maintain employee numbers but base your growth in technology investment
- Maintain people = more technology + growth
- Increase of costs of goods bought outside UK will be transferred to final customer

Gross sales



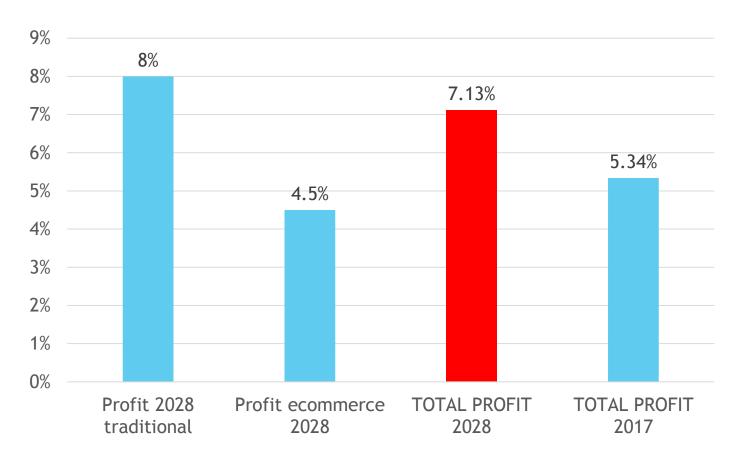
- 25% growth
- Fewer ratio Partners x Gross sales growths (less bonus)
- Automatization
- Ecommerce growth

Ecommerce share 2028 vs 2017



- 10% growth per year in ecommerce UK.
- Incremental sales by 15%
- Increase in the proportion ecommerce vs traditional

% Profit Variation 2018-2018



- Increase in traditional margin due to automatization and fewer partners.
- 25% of the sales are ecommerce, fewer margin (4.5% vs 8% traditional)
- Total margin 7.13% 2028 vs 5.34% 2017.

Implementation Costs

Area	Definition	▼ To	tal cost	▼ 2	018	201	19 🔻
Ecommerce	Plataform develop - Movile focus	\$	500,000.0	0	\$ 500,000.00		0
	IT integration	\$	500,000.0	0	\$ 500,000.00		0
	AI - Data analytics customer oriented	\$	500,000.0	0	\$ 500,000.00		0
	Machine learning	\$	300,000.0	0	\$ 300,000.00		0
	Waitrose ecommerce development	\$	500,000.0	0	\$ 500,000.00		0
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Automatization	Logistics warehouses	\$	4,000,000.0	0	\$ 2,000,000.00	\$2	2,000,000.00
	Supermarkets	\$	5,000,000.0	0	\$ 2,500,000.00	\$2	2,500,000.00
	Department stores	\$	2,000,000.0	0	\$ 1,000,000.00	\$:	1,000,000.00
	Transport - third party alliance Integration	n \$	500,000.0	o 🍢	\$ 500,000.00		
Change in structure Partners	IT department partners	\$	1,500,000.0	0	\$ 750,000.00	\$	750,000.00
	Reduction in partners	\$	-	l I			
Change in culture Online skill: Omnichannel		\$	1,000,000.0	0	\$ 500,000.00	\$	500,000.00
Marketing & comunications	Strong Online Comunications	\$	1,500,000.0	0	\$ 750,000.00	\$	750,000.00
	OOH Actions	\$	500,000.0	0	\$ 250,000.00	\$	250,000.00
	Total	\$	18,300,000.0	0	\$ 10,550,000.00	\$	7,750,000.00

nn1	2019	~	2020	¥	2021	*	2022	¥	2023	¥	2024	¥	2025	¥	2026	¥	2027	2028	¥
Per year	\$1,921,500	.00	\$1,921,500.0	00	\$1,921,500.0	0	\$1,921,500.00	0	\$1,921,500.0	00	\$ 1,921,500.0	00	\$ 1,921,500.0	00	\$1,921,500.0	00	\$1,921,500.00	\$ 1,921,500.	00
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Conclusion

Culture continuity:

 Maintain culture= biggest asset

Customer service:

 Take care and redefine customer's experience (Moment of truth)

Bet in Technology:

Invest in automatization and ecommerce